

1.9 General government financial balances

	2000	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	As a percentage of GDP						
United States	0.3	-14.7	-11.9	-3.8	-8.0	-7.5	-7.4
Japan	-7.3	-9.0	-6.2	-5.8	-5.2	-4.4	-3.3
Canada	2.6	-10.9	-4.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.2	0.3
Australia	0.9	-12.2	-4.8	-1.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.0
New Zealand	1.7	-8.1	-6.0	-2.8	-2.9	-3.2	-2.9
EU 27	-1.2	-6.7	-4.7	-3.3	-3.2	-2.8	-2.7
Germany	-1.6	-4.3	-3.6	-2.5	-2.2	-1.6	-1.3
France	-1.3	-9.0	-6.5	-4.8	-4.8	-4.4	-4.3
Italy	-2.4	-9.6	-8.8	-8.0	-5.3	-4.4	-4.3
Spain	-1.2	-10.1	-6.7	-4.7	-4.1	-3.2	-3.4
Netherlands	1.2	-3.7	-2.2	-0.1	-0.5	-1.8	-2.0
Belgium	-0.1	-8.9	-5.4	-3.5	-4.9	-4.9	-5.0
Austria	-2.4	-8.0	-5.8	-3.5	-2.4	-2.9	-2.7
Finland	6.9	-5.6	-2.8	-0.8	-2.4	-3.2	-3.4
Portugal	-3.2	-5.8	-2.9	-0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0
Greece	-4.1	-9.7	-7.0	-2.4	-2.3	-0.9	-0.8
Ireland	4.9	-5.0	-1.5	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.0
Luxembourg	5.5	-3.4	0.6	-0.3	-1.9	-2.1	-1.0
Slovenia	-3.6	-7.6	-4.6	-3.0	-3.7	-3.3	-2.9
Malta	-5.5	-9.6	-7.5	-5.7	-5.1	-4.6	-4.1
Cyprus	-2.2	-5.7	-1.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.5
Slovakia	-12.6	-5.4	-5.2	-2.0	-5.7	-6.5	-6.8
Estonia	-0.1	-5.4	-2.5	-1.0	-2.9	-2.4	-3.6
Latvia	-2.7	-4.5	-7.2	-4.6	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1
Lithuania	-3.2	-6.5	-1.1	-0.7	-1.6	-2.3	-2.1
Sweden	3.1	-2.8	0.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6
Denmark	1.9	0.4	4.1	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.2
Hungary	-3.0	-7.6	-7.2	-6.2	-5.8	-4.3	-3.8
Poland	-4.0	-6.9	-1.8	-3.7	-5.8	-4.6	-3.9
Czech Republic	-3.6	-5.8	-5.1	-3.2	-3.8	-2.4	-1.8
Romania	-4.6	-9.3	-7.2	-6.3	-6.3	-5.3	-5.1
Bulgaria	0.1	-3.8	-4.0	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-3.2
Croatia	-8.8	-7.3	-2.5	0.1	-0.1	-1.8	-1.8
United Kingdom	1.3	-13.0	-7.9	-4.6	-3.7	-2.9	-2.9
Switzerland	0.3	-3.1	-0.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.2
Norway	15.0	-2.6	10.6	26.0	21.5	20.4	20.0
Iceland	1.4	-8.9	-8.5	-4.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0
Turkey	.	-4.6	-1.1	-2.1	-6.0	-6.0	-3.5

Source: European Commission, OECD, WDS - WIFO Data System, Macrobond. – Including one-off proceeds relative to UMTS licences. – 2023 to 2025: Projections (Autumn 2023).

Last update: 22 March 2024

Contact: Christine.Kaufmann@wifo.ac.at

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